

Planimetria - mieszanka zadań ciekawych ZI-TK

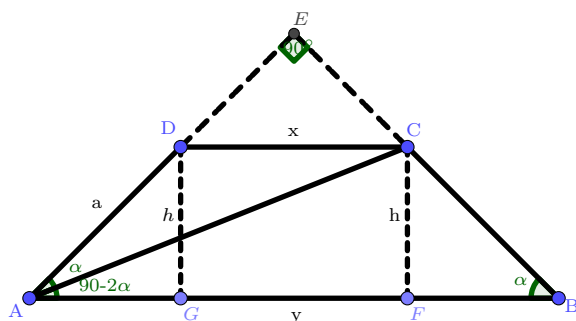
zadanie ZADANIE 176.

Aleksandra Spisak

20 listopada 2020

Treść zadania

W trapezie ABCD boki nierównoległe AD i BC zawierają się w prostych prostopadłych. Oblicz pole trapezu, mając dane $|AD| = a$ oraz $|\angle(ABC)| = |\angle(DAC)| = \alpha < 90^\circ$.



Rozwiązanie

$$|\angle DAB| = 90^\circ - \alpha$$

$\Downarrow$

$$|\angle CAB| = 90^\circ - \alpha - \alpha = 90^\circ - 2\alpha$$

z $\triangle AGD$

$$\frac{h}{a} = \sin(90^\circ - \alpha) = \cos \alpha$$

$$h = a \cos \alpha$$

$$\frac{AG}{a} = \cos(90^\circ - \alpha) = \sin \alpha$$

$$AG = a \sin \alpha$$

$$\frac{AF}{h} = \operatorname{ctg}(90^\circ - 2\alpha) = \operatorname{tg} 2\alpha$$

$$AF = h \operatorname{tg} 2\alpha = a \cos \alpha \operatorname{tg} 2\alpha$$

$$CD = AF - AG = a \cos \alpha \operatorname{tg} 2\alpha - a \sin \alpha$$

z $\triangle FBC$

$$\frac{FB}{h} = \operatorname{ctg} \alpha$$

$$FB = h \operatorname{ctg} \alpha = a \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha$$

$$P_c = \frac{AB+CD}{2} h = \frac{(a \cos \alpha \operatorname{tg} 2\alpha + a \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha) + (a \cos \alpha \operatorname{tg} 2\alpha - a \sin \alpha)}{2} * a \cos \alpha$$

$$P_c = a^2 \cos \alpha * \frac{2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha * \frac{\sin 2\alpha}{\cos 2\alpha} + (-\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha)}{2 \sin \alpha}$$

$$P_c = \frac{a^2 \operatorname{ctg} \alpha}{2 \cos 2\alpha}$$