

**1.2.** Liczbę  $x$  przedstaw w postaci  $a^m$ , gdzie  $a$  jest liczbą naturalną, natomiast  $w$  jest liczbą wymierną.

a)  $x = \sqrt[3]{16} \cdot (0,125)^{-\frac{1}{3}}$

b)  $x = \sqrt[3]{125^7} \cdot (0,008)^{-\frac{1}{3}}$

c)  $x = \frac{(0,5)^4 \cdot 81}{\sqrt[3]{216}}$

d)  $x = \frac{81^{-\frac{3}{4}} \cdot \sqrt{12}}{\sqrt[3]{72}}$

**1.3.** Oblicz, jakim procentem liczby  $x$  jest liczba  $y$ , jeśli:

a)  $x = \frac{27^5 + 81^7}{9^{13}}, y = \frac{8^{16} + 4^{25}}{5 \cdot 16^{12}}$

b)  $x = \frac{5^{-20} + 5^{-19}}{125^{-6}}, y = \frac{6^{-14} + 12 \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^{15}}{(0,5)^{14} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{15}}$

**1.4.** Która z liczb  $m$  i  $n$  jest większa, jeśli?

a)  $m = 5^6 + 2^{12}, n = 5^{12} - 2^{24}$

b)  $m = 4^{12} - 9^6, n = 2^{32} + 3^6$

b)  $x = \sqrt[4]{125^3} \cdot (0,008)^{-\frac{1}{3}} = 5^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 8^{-\frac{1}{3}}$

$$\left(\frac{125}{16}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{8}{5}\right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \left(5^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 125^{\frac{3}{4}}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 5^{\frac{3}{4}+1} = 5^{\frac{7}{4}} = 5^{1\frac{3}{4}}$$

b)  $x = \frac{5^{-20} + 5^{-19}}{125^{-6}}, y = \frac{6^{-14} + 12 \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^{15}}{(0,5)^{14} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{15}}$

$-19 - (-18) = -1$

$x = \frac{5^{\frac{1}{4}}(5^1 + 1)}{5^6} = 1^{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{5}{125}$

$y = \frac{\frac{1}{6^{14}} + \frac{1}{6^{15}}}{5^6} = \frac{\frac{1}{6} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{6}\right)}{5^6} = \frac{\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{6}}{5^6} = \frac{7}{36} \cdot \frac{1}{5^6} = \frac{7}{36} \cdot 3^{-6} = 9$

$p\% \times x = y$

$p\% = \frac{y}{x} \cdot 100$

$p = \frac{9}{\frac{5}{125}} \cdot 100 = \frac{375}{125} \cdot 100 = 100 \cdot 3,75 = 375\%$

b)  $x = \frac{81^{-\frac{3}{4}} \cdot \sqrt{12}}{\sqrt[3]{72}} = \frac{(3^4)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 3^{\frac{2}{3}}}{3^2 \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{3}}} = 3^{-3+\frac{1}{4}-\frac{2}{3}} = 3^{-3-\frac{1}{6}} = 3^{-\frac{19}{6}}$

**1.1.** Oblicz wartość wyrażenia (nie używaj kalkulatora).

a)  $\sqrt{147^2 \cdot 6^2 + 147^2 \cdot 8^2}$

b)  $\sqrt[3]{216 \cdot 12 + 216 \cdot 8 + 216 \cdot 7}$

c)  $\sqrt{113^2 - 112^2 + \sqrt{89^2 - 80^2}}$

d)  $\sqrt{666^2 + 888^2}$

**1.5.** Oblicz wartość wyrażenia. Wynik przedstaw w postaci liczby dziesiętnej.

a)  $\left(\frac{2}{3} - 2^{-2}\right)^{-1}$

b)  $\left(\sqrt[3]{8^{-1}} + \sqrt[3]{9^{-2}}\right)^{-1}$

c)  $\left[\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-1} - (1,5)^{-1}\right]^{-2}$

d)  $\left[(1,25)^{-1} - \sqrt{\frac{8}{27}}\right]^{-2}$

**1.6.** Oblicz:

a)  $\sqrt[3]{-[(1,5)^{-1} + 9^{-1,5}]^2 - 27^{-\frac{2}{3}}}$

b)  $\left[\left(\frac{81}{625}\right)^{-0,75} : \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 - (0,125)^{\frac{1}{3}}\right]^{-2}$

**1.4.** Która z liczb  $m$  i  $n$  jest większa, jeśli?

a)  $m = 5^6 + 2^{12}, n = 5^{12} - 2^{24}$

b)  $m = 4^{12} - 9^6, n = 2^{32} + 3^6$

$4^6 - 9^6 = (2^6)^2 - (3^6)^2 = (2^6 - 3^6)(2^6 + 3^6) =$

$2^6 - 3^6 = (2-3)(2+3)(2^4 + 3^4) =$

$2^6 - 3^6 = 2^6 - 3^6 > 1$

$(4^6)^3 - (3^6)^3 = 16^3 - 9^3$

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