

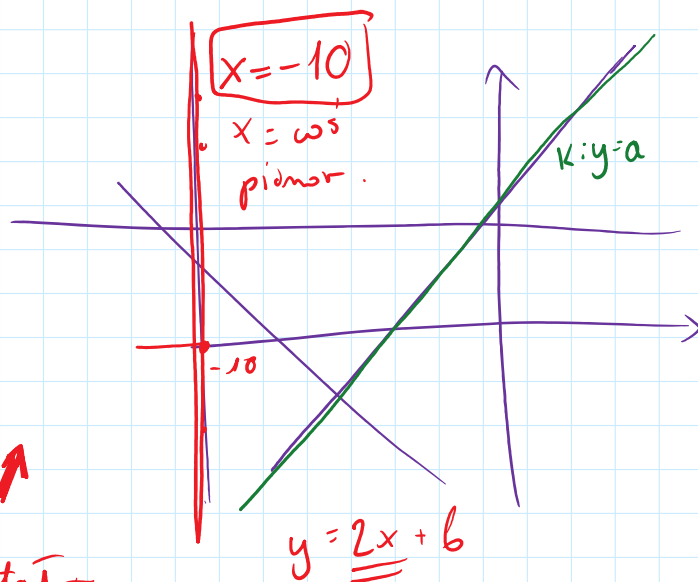
$y = ax + b$ $f(x) = ax + b$
 postać kanoniczna f. liniowej
 gdzie f. liniowej jest prosta

a - współczynnik kierunkowy

$a > 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = ax + b$ $f \uparrow$

$a = 0 \Rightarrow f(x)$ f - stała

$a < 0$ $f \downarrow$



$$f(x) = ax + b$$

$$x = 0 \Rightarrow f(0) = a \cdot 0 + b = b$$

$(0, b)$

$\uparrow$
 $\uparrow$
 Wsp. przemieszczenia
 wyraz wolny

$\downarrow$ OY

$$y = ax + b$$

$$b = 0$$

$$y = ax$$

proporcjonalności

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x$$

prosto

$$y = 0 \cdot x$$

$$y = 0$$

$$a \neq 0$$

$$\mathbb{D}: x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\mathbb{ZU}: y \in \mathbb{R}$$

 $y_{\min}$ $y_{\max}$ nie ist

$$\mathbb{M}Z: x = 0$$

$$OY: (0, a)$$

$$OX: (0, 0)$$

PARZYSTOŚĆ: niepar-

RÓWNOBIEŻNOŚĆ: jest równo-

MONOTONICZNOŚĆ

$$a < 0$$

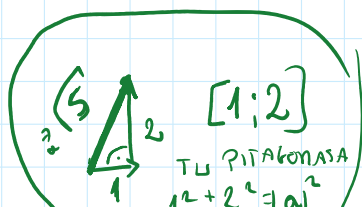
$$f \searrow$$

$$a > 0$$

$$f \nearrow$$

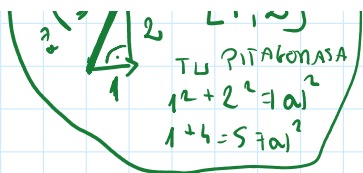
$$f(x) = ax \leftarrow (0, 0) \in \mathbb{U}(f(x))$$

$$y = 2x$$



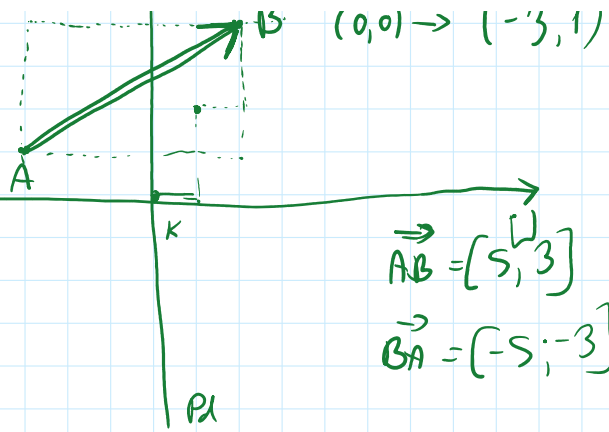
$$(0, 0) \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

y - ~



$$\vec{a} = [1, 2]$$

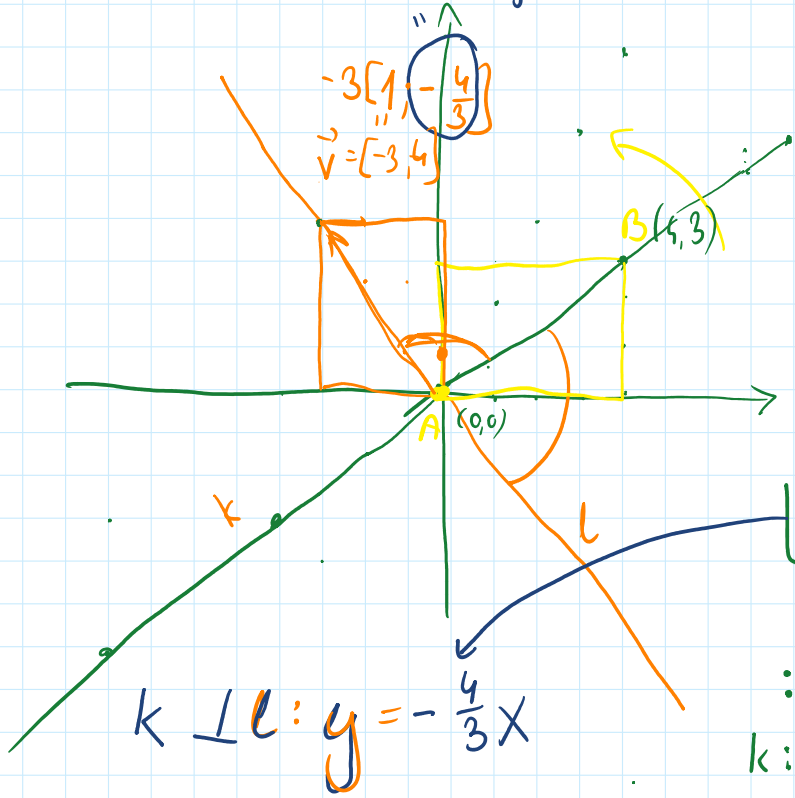
$$|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{5}$$



$$\vec{AB} = [-3, 1]$$

$$\vec{BA} = [3, -1]$$

a_1 gdy $\ell \perp k$



$$k: y = 2x \quad k \parallel [1, 2]$$

$$y = ax$$

$$[1, a]$$

$$[1, \frac{3}{4}] \parallel [4, 3]$$

$$k: y = \frac{3}{4}x$$

$$(0, 1)$$

$$k: y = a_k x$$

$$l: y = a_l x$$

$$k \parallel l \Leftrightarrow a_k = a_l \quad k \parallel l \parallel \vec{u} = [1, a]$$

$$k: y = -\frac{1}{3}x$$

$k \perp l$:

$$k: y = a_k x$$

$$l: y = a_l x$$

$$k \perp l \Leftrightarrow a_l = -\frac{1}{a_k} \Leftrightarrow a_k \cdot a_l = -1$$

